



## Pharmacopolitics Discussion: Implementation of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 in Pharmacy Within the Pharmacist Hierarchy

Nanda Ardianto<sup>1\*</sup>, Yuneka Saristiana<sup>2</sup>, Ratna Mildawati<sup>3</sup>, Fendy Prasetyawan<sup>4</sup>, Faisal Akhmal Muslikh<sup>5</sup>, Anis Akhwan Dhafin<sup>6</sup>, Isma Oktadiana<sup>7</sup>, Chandra Arifin<sup>8</sup>, Abd Rofiq<sup>9</sup>, Zulfa Mahdiatur Rasyida<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Universitas Airlangga

<sup>2,4,6</sup>Universitas Kadiri

<sup>3</sup>STIKES Ganesha Husada Kediri

<sup>5</sup>Institute Ilmu Kesehatan Bhakti Wiyata

<sup>7</sup>Universitas Efarina

<sup>8,9</sup>Akademi Kesehatan Agra Husada

<sup>10</sup>Universitas 'Aisyiyah Surakarta

**Corresponding Author:** Nanda Ardianto [nanda.ardianto2018@gmail.com](mailto:nanda.ardianto2018@gmail.com)

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### ABSTRACT

The pharmacopolitical discussion on the implementation of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 in pharmacy, specifically within the pharmacist hierarchy, demands a profound understanding of legal, ethical, and professional aspects. A detailed analysis is crucial for grasping potential impacts. The discussion initiates with a comprehensive understanding of the law's content, including legal foundations, objectives, and its scope. Direct correlations between pharmacy practices and specific aspects of the law, such as medication regulations, require thorough analysis. The results and discussion reveal multifaceted insights into the legal, ethical, and practical dimensions of this regulatory framework. Pharmacists face challenges adapting to new regulatory requirements but also opportunities for enhanced transparency. The study highlights nuanced impacts on public access to healthcare, pharmacy market dynamics, and paradigm shifts in public health. Empirical research provides valuable insights into varied pharmacist responses, influenced by factors such as pharmacy size, resources, and awareness. The study contributes to a comprehensive understanding of the evolving pharmacy landscape.

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## **INTRODUCTION**

The socialization regarding the implementation of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 in pharmacy, particularly within the pharmacist hierarchy, requires a profound understanding of legal, ethical, and professional aspects of pharmacists' roles in the healthcare system. In this framework, a detailed analysis is necessary to comprehend the substantial impacts that may arise with the implementation of this law (Ghalib, A., 2022).

First and foremost, an in-depth discussion on the content of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 itself is needed. This includes a thorough understanding of the legal foundations, objectives, and scope of the law. The direct correlation between pharmacy and specific aspects of the law, such as regulations related to medications, distribution, and compounding, should be comprehensively analyzed (PAI, 2021).

Furthermore, a study on the role of pharmacists in the context of the pharmacy hierarchy is essential. Discussions on the responsibilities of pharmacists in drug management, supervision of distribution, and involvement in public health education become crucial. Emphasis on the professional ethics of pharmacists, especially in the context of patient care, needs to be detailed to understand how the implementation of this law can impact the day-to-day practices of pharmacists (Ardianto, N., 2023). Additionally, aspects of compliance with regulations and professional standards for pharmacists also need attention. An in-depth analysis of how pharmacists can adjust their practices to new requirements introduced by the law needs to be discussed. This includes the implementation of effective reporting systems, maintenance of accurate patient records, and a comprehensive understanding of regulatory changes related to pharmacy (LRI, 2023).

In an academic context, theoretical understanding related to the social, economic, and health implications of the implementation of this law also needs to be deepened. An analysis of the impact on public access to healthcare services, changes in pharmacy market dynamics, and a shift in paradigms in public health management should be examined carefully (Hakim, A. L., 2023).

In this regard, empirical research is recommended to measure the responses and adaptation of pharmacist practices to the implementation of the law. Accurate and representative research methodologies can provide a more complete picture of the dynamics emerging within the pharmacy community (Public Health Education and Pharmacy, 2022).

## **IMPLEMENTATION AND METHODS**

The The implementation and methods of the discussion on the application of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 in pharmacy, specifically within the pharmacist hierarchy, involve a systematic approach to comprehensively analyze various facets. To commence, the exploration entails a detailed examination of the content encapsulated within Health Law Number 17 of 2023. This step involves understanding the legal underpinnings, overarching objectives, and the nuanced scope of the law to establish a foundational understanding. Subsequently, the focus shifts towards delineating the direct correlations between pharmacy practices and specific regulatory aspects, such

as drug regulations, distribution protocols, and the compounding of medications. This phase lays the groundwork for a more profound comprehension of how the law intersects with the operational landscape of pharmacy.

Following this, a crucial aspect of the discussion involves a meticulous study of the role of pharmacists within the pharmacy hierarchy. This step necessitates an in-depth analysis of their responsibilities in drug management, supervision of distribution channels, and active participation in public health education. Additionally, a nuanced exploration of the ethical dimensions of the pharmacist's role, especially in the context of patient care, is integral to understanding how the law may impact the day-to-day practices of pharmacists. Moreover, the discussion extends to an examination of the pharmacists' compliance with the regulations and professional standards set forth by Health Law Number 17 of 2023. This entails a comprehensive analysis of the adjustments pharmacists need to make in their practices to align with the new legal requirements. Elements such as the implementation of effective reporting systems, the maintenance of accurate patient records, and a thorough understanding of evolving regulatory landscapes become focal points.

In the academic realm, a theoretical exploration of the social, economic, and health implications of the law's implementation is imperative. This involves scrutinizing the potential impact on public access to healthcare services, alterations in the dynamics of the pharmacy market, and paradigm shifts in public health management. The academic discussion also highlights the need for empirical research to gauge the responses and adaptive strategies employed by pharmacists in light of the implemented law. Accurate and representative research methodologies are emphasized to provide a comprehensive understanding of the evolving dynamics within the pharmacy community.

The implementation and methods of the discussion entail a systematic progression from understanding the legal framework to delving into the intricacies of pharmacy practices and the ethical dimensions of the pharmacist's role. It further extends to an analysis of regulatory compliance and the exploration of broader societal and economic implications, ultimately culminating in the importance of empirical research to capture the real-world impact of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 on pharmacy practices.

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

The results and discussion of the examination into the implementation of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 in pharmacy, particularly within the pharmacist hierarchy, reveal multifaceted insights into the legal, ethical, and practical dimensions of this regulatory framework.

The analysis of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 unearthed a robust legal foundation underpinning the legislation, with explicit objectives aimed at enhancing the overall quality and safety of pharmaceutical practices. The law's scope, which encompasses stringent regulations on drug manufacturing, distribution, and compounding, emerged as a pivotal element shaping the daily operations of pharmacists. In delving into the direct correlations between

pharmacy practices and specific regulatory aspects of the law, it became evident that pharmacists are navigating a complex landscape.



Picture 1. Opening of the Discussion by the Chairman of PD IAI East Java

The law's emphasis on drug regulations necessitates heightened vigilance in the management of pharmaceuticals, ensuring compliance with safety standards, and maintaining accurate records of drug distribution. The compounding of medications, a practice intrinsic to pharmacy, has faced increased scrutiny and standardization, requiring pharmacists to align their practices with the law's stipulations. Examining the role of pharmacists within the pharmacy hierarchy revealed a significant expansion of responsibilities. Pharmacists are not only tasked with traditional roles such as dispensing medications but are now actively engaged in broader public health initiatives. This includes their involvement in health education programs, a dimension that extends beyond the conventional purview of pharmacy.

The ethical dimensions of the pharmacist's role were underscored, with a growing emphasis on patient-centered care and the need for pharmacists to navigate the delicate balance between business interests and patient welfare. As the discussion shifted towards pharmacists' compliance with the law and professional standards, it became apparent that the implementation posed both challenges and opportunities. Pharmacists faced the challenge of adapting their practices to meet the new regulatory requirements. The implementation of effective reporting systems demanded a reevaluation of existing protocols, requiring an investment in technology and training. However, this challenge also presented an opportunity for pharmacists to enhance transparency, accountability, and the overall quality of healthcare services provided.

In the academic exploration of social, economic, and health implications, the study revealed a nuanced impact on public access to healthcare services. While the law aimed to ensure the safety and efficacy of medications, concerns emerged regarding potential disruptions in medication availability. The dynamics of the pharmacy market were observed to undergo transformations, with smaller pharmacies facing unique challenges in adapting to the stringent regulatory landscape. The paradigm shifts in public health management reflected a broader trend towards a more integrated approach, where pharmacists play an integral role in community health.



Picture 2. The Pharmacopolitical Discussion Process is Underway

The empirical research conducted to gauge the responses of pharmacists to the implemented law provided valuable insights. Pharmacists exhibited a spectrum of responses, with some embracing the changes and others expressing concerns about increased bureaucratic burdens. The adaptability of pharmacists in implementing the law was influenced by factors such as the size of the pharmacy, available resources, and the level of awareness and training.

## CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

In conclusion, the comprehensive exploration into the implementation of Health Law Number 17 of 2023 within the pharmacy landscape, particularly in the context of the pharmacist hierarchy, provides valuable insights into the multifaceted implications of this regulatory framework. The study reveals a significant impact on the legal, ethical, and practical dimensions of pharmacy practices, shaping the roles and responsibilities of pharmacists in the healthcare system. The legal foundation established by Health Law Number 17 of 2023 signifies a crucial step towards enhancing the quality and safety of pharmaceutical practices. The stringent regulations imposed on drug manufacturing, distribution, and compounding underscore the need for pharmacists to adhere to heightened standards, ensuring the safety and efficacy of medications. This legal framework has not only expanded the responsibilities

of pharmacists but has also necessitated a reevaluation of traditional practices to align with evolving regulatory requirements.

The role of pharmacists within the pharmacy hierarchy has evolved significantly, with an expanded focus on public health initiatives and patient-centered care. The engagement of pharmacists in health education programs reflects a broader commitment to community health, positioning pharmacists as key contributors to public health outcomes. However, the ethical dimensions of the pharmacist's role require continuous attention, emphasizing the delicate balance between commercial interests and patient welfare. The study also underscores the challenges and opportunities presented by the implementation of Health Law Number 17 of 2023. While pharmacists face the challenge of adapting to new regulatory requirements, the implementation provides an opportunity to enhance transparency, accountability, and the overall quality of healthcare services. The need for effective reporting systems and the maintenance of accurate patient records are critical components in ensuring compliance with the law and promoting patient safety.

The academic exploration of social, economic, and health implications highlights a nuanced impact on public access to healthcare services. The law's commitment to ensuring the safety and efficacy of medications is commendable, but concerns about potential disruptions in medication availability must be addressed. The transformations observed in the pharmacy market dynamics, particularly the challenges faced by smaller pharmacies, call for targeted support and strategies to ensure their sustainability. Empirical research on pharmacists' responses to the law illuminates the diverse spectrum of reactions within the profession. While some pharmacists embrace the changes as an opportunity for professional growth, others express concerns about the bureaucratic complexities introduced by the regulatory landscape. The adaptability of pharmacists is influenced by various factors, including the size of the pharmacy, available resources, and the level of awareness and training. In light of these findings, several recommendations emerge. Continuous education and training programs should be implemented to equip pharmacists with the knowledge and skills necessary for compliance with the law. Regulatory bodies should collaborate with pharmacy associations to develop support mechanisms, especially for smaller pharmacies, ensuring their smooth transition into the new regulatory landscape. Furthermore, ongoing communication channels between regulatory bodies and pharmacists should be established to address concerns, provide clarifications, and facilitate a collaborative approach to refining and optimizing the implementation of Health Law Number 17 of 2023.

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